

## Words

English word	Dutch translation	Example
paragraph	paragraaf, alinea	What is the main point in <b>paragraph</b> 2?
according to	volgens	Why is Adrian wrong, <b>according to</b> paragraphs 5 and 6?
the main point	het belangrijkste punt, de hoofdzaak	What is the <b>main point</b> made in paragraph 2?
make a point	een punt maken, duidelijk maken	What <b>point</b> does Dr Bradshaw <b>make</b> about dogs in paragraph 4?
be in line with	overeenkomen met, hetzelfde betekenen als	Which of the following is <b>in line with</b> paragraph 4?
statement	bewering	What is the meaning of this <b>statement</b> ?
Which of the following	Welke van de volgende	<b>Which of the following</b> is NOT mentioned in paragraphs 6 or 7?
become clear	duidelijk worden	What <b>becomes clear</b> about the boy in paragraph 3?
linked to	verbonden met, verband houden met	How is paragraph 3 <b>linked to</b> paragraph 2?
contradict	tegenspreken, in tegenspraak zijn	How does paragraph 1 <b>contradict</b> paragraph 2?
elaborate	uitbreiden (op)	It <b>elaborates</b> on what he says in paragraph 1.
repeat	herhalen	Paragraph 4 <b>repeats</b> what is said in paragraph 3.
summarise	samenvatten	How can paragraph 4 be <b>summarised</b> ?
weaken	afzwakken	It <b>weakens</b> what the writer states in paragraph 6.
goal	doel, bedoeling	What is the main <b>goal</b> of this paragraph?
purpose	doel, bedoeling	What is the <b>purpose</b> of the examples given in paragraph 3?
topic	onderwerp	What is the main <b>topic</b> of the text?
function	functie, doel	What is the <b>function</b> of paragraph 4?
as a whole	in zijn geheel	What is the main goal of this text <b>as a whole</b> ?
the main aim	het belangrijkste doel	What is the <b>main aim</b> of the message?
stress	benadrukken	It <b>stresses</b> the point made in paragraph 3.
headline	(kranten)kop	What does the <b>headline</b> in paragraph 1 mean?
based on	op basis van	Which of the following descriptions is best, <b>based on</b> paragraphs 2 and 3?
introduction	inleiding	What becomes clear in the <b>introduction</b> of the text?
explain	verklaren, uitleggen	Which of the following cannot <b>explain</b> why Sacha is right, according to paragraph 1?
mention	noemen	Which of the following is not <b>mentioned</b> in paragraph 2?

English word	Dutch translation	Example
conclude from	conclusie trekken uit, concluderen uit	What can be <b>concluded from</b> paragraph 6?
conclude	afsluiten, eindigen	How does the writer <b>conclude</b> the article in paragraph 5?
introduce	introduceren, inleiden	How does the writer <b>introduce</b> the topic of this text in paragraph 1?
describe	beschrijven	Which of the following problems is <b>described</b> in paragraph 1?
What is meant by	Wat wordt bedoeld met	<b>What is meant by</b> 'this'?
true	WAAR	Which of the following is <b>true</b> ?
subject	onderwerp	How is the <b>subject</b> of this text introduced in paragraph 1?
What is the point made by X	Wat wil X zeggen	<b>What is the point made by</b> Mr Nelson in paragraph 3?
connect to	aansluiten op, verband zijn tussen	How does paragraph 3 <b>connect to</b> paragraph 2?
relate to	verband houden met	How does paragraph 4 <b>relate to</b> paragraph 3?
expression	uitdrukking	Why is this <b>expression</b> used?
have in common	gemeenschappelijk hebben, hetzelfde zijn/hebben	What do the two animals <b>have in common</b> ?
characterise	omschrijven, typeren, karakteriseren	Which of the following <b>characterises</b> the work described in paragraph 3?
What is said about	Wat wordt er gezegd over	<b>What is said about</b> the president in paragraph 2?
cause	veroorzaken	What has <b>caused</b> this, according to the text?
similar	soortgelijk, ongeveer hetzelfde	Which person in the text uses a <b>similar</b> argument?
remark	opmerking	What feeling does this <b>remark</b> express?
imply	inhouden, betekenen	What does this <b>imply</b> ?
particularly	vooral, in het bijzonder	What does Simon <b>particularly</b> like about the boat, according to paragraph 4?
quotation	citaat, letterlijke woorden	Which of the following <b>quotations</b> is the best example of what he really means?

## Verbindingswoorden

English word	Dutch translation	Example
consequently	als gevolg daarvan	Next Friday school will be closed. <b>Consequently</b> , there will be no music practice.
as a result of	als gevolg van	There are no flights to Iceland this week <b>as a result of</b> a volcanic eruption.
besides	trouwens, bovendien	<b>Besides</b> , who cares what people think?
however	echter	This is the rule. There are, <b>however</b> , a few exceptions.
for example	bijvoorbeeld	We need to know, <b>for example</b> , how much money you earn.
what's more	nog belangrijker	This is an urgent problem that has to be solved and, <b>what's more</b> , we know how to do it.
therefore	daarom	You want to be found on the internet, right? <b>Therefore</b> , you need to know what search words people use.
nevertheless	desondanks, desalniettemin	He was ill. <b>Nevertheless</b> , he went to work the next day.
in the meantime	in de tussentijd	Kareem intends to go back to the US one day, but <b>in the meantime</b> he is looking for a job in London.
on top of that	daar komt nog bij, bovendien	My mum works full-time and <b>on top of that</b> she's a volunteer for the Red Cross.
as well as	evenals, ook	Children learn words best if they hear them <b>as well as</b> read them.
contrary to	in tegenstelling tot, ten spijt	<b>Contrary</b> to what most people think, drinking coffee isn't bad for you as long as you don't add sugar to it.
rather than	liever dan, in plaats van	65% of Brits would give up love <b>rather than</b> give up eating meat.
moreover	bovendien	Annabel was blessed with good looks. <b>Moreover</b> , she was good at both studying and exercising.
likewise	net zo, ook	Everybody was on time which was great and, <b>likewise</b> , we were lucky with the weather.
That's why	Daarom	Samir is a great laugh. <b>That's why</b> I love him.
as a matter of fact	trouwens, eigenlijk	It's not that difficult. <b>As a matter of fact</b> , it's quite easy.
indeed	inderdaad	This is <b>indeed</b> what I meant.
still	nog steeds	Are you <b>still</b> awake?
due to	door, vanwege	All sporting events have been cancelled <b>due to</b> the weather.
in spite of	ondanks	This has been a sensational day <b>in spite of</b> all the rain.
on the other hand	aan de andere kant	Hugo's is a great restaurant. <b>On the other hand</b> , I cannot recommend chicken 'sushi'.

English word	Dutch translation	Example
in other words	met andere woorden	Stress and learning don't go together. <b>In other words</b> , we can't learn if we're stressed.
to the contrary	integendeel	Some people believe that the Earth is flat despite all the evidence <b>to the contrary</b> .
after all	toch, immers	I think I'll do it. <b>After all</b> , what could possibly go wrong?
in short	kortom	<b>In short</b> , I will do everything in my power to help you.
furthermore	bovendien	<b>Furthermore</b> , there's no need to panic.
instead	in plaats daarvan	I haven't heard from them. Can you help me <b>instead</b> , please?
for instance	bijvoorbeeld	There are very few restaurants in the town centre. There are, <b>for instance</b> , no Italian restaurants.
in addition	daarnaast, bovendien	There are two bathrooms on the ground floor. <b>In addition</b> , there's a bathroom on the second floor.
instead of	in plaats van	Here are 101 things you can do <b>instead of</b> playing on your phone.
although	ondanks, hoewel	<b>Although</b> I don't agree with everything she says, I enjoyed reading her book.